Spring 2022

PHYS 321-002: Astronomy and Astrophysics II

Bin Chen

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Phys 321: Astronomy & Astrophysics II (Spring 2022)

This course is a quantitative introduction to the astronomy of the stars, the galaxy, and cosmology, with an emphasis on the physical principles involved. Includes stellar interiors, stellar evolution, galactic dynamics, large-scale structure, and early history of the universe.

The classes will be held online via Webex until Jan 30. After that, the classes will be held fully in person. For all in-person classes, all students must attend in-person unless they have a special accommodation granted by the instructor or the Dean of Students. Students are required to wear a mask in the classroom. Students failing to observe the mask mandate will be asked to leave the classroom. Because of the current situation, eating is not permitted in the classroom (drinking is permitted). Please refer to NJIT's Pandemic Recovery website for the most up-to-date guidelines and rules relevant to COVID-19.

Course Information

Time, Location: 02:30 pm - 03:50 pm Tuesdays and Thursdays, Central King Building, Room 320; Online classes: see WebEx link in the Canvas announcement.

Office Hour: Wednesdays 1–2 pm or by appointment. Location: Tiernan Hall 101

Instructor: Prof. Bin Chen. Email: bin.chen@njit.edu. Web: https://web.njit.edu/~binchen. Office: Tiernan Hall 101

Textbook: Introduction to Modern Astrophysics (2nd Edition) by Carroll & Ostlie (NJIT bookstore; Amazon). This is the same textbook used by Phys 321 (Astronomy & Astrophysics II). For this course, we will be covering Chapters 3, 5, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 15–17, 24–27, 29, 30.

Homework Assignments

The homework assignments will be posted via Canvas. They are typically due each Thursday by the time of the lecture (2:30 pm) but please pay close attention to the specific due dates posted with each assignment. You should submit either a text response or upload a file (preferably in pdf, but doc, docx, or pages also accepted), so check the assignment early and be prepared. All the homework submissions must be done on Canvas.
Late submissions for homework assignments are strongly discouraged. They will only receive 50% of the original points. All the late submissions need to be submitted prior to the end of the reading day (May 5) to receive any credits.

Exams

There will be two in-class exams during the semester, and one final exam during the exam week. All the exams will be carried out in person unless you have received special accommodation from the Dean of Students. Makeup exams will only be allowed under extenuating circumstances such as severe illness. Students with such requests must contact the Dean of Students for approval. They will be making the determination of whether extenuating circumstances exist or not and will be notifying the instructor (me) accordingly. Note I will never request or accept medical or other documents from students; such documents need to be submitted by the student to the Dean of Students.

Final Presentation

Students will form groups of two to work on a presentation on a topic related to this class toward the end of the semester. The grades of the presentation are determined by the breadth and depth of the materials, as well as the quality of the presentation. The students forming each group will receive the same grade. So be sure to collaborate with each other and have frequent interactions.

Grades

Your grade will be based on your homework assignment scores (30%), two in-class common exams (30%), attendance (5%), final presentation (10%), and final exam (25%).

Here are the approximate weights to be used for calculating the final grade and the final grade scale:

- 30% for the two in-class exams
- 25% for the final exam
- 30% for the total homework/assignment grade
- 5% for attendance/class participation
- 10% for final presentation

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Grades are not negotiable. A score of 84.99% is a B+, not an A.

Statement on academic integrity

Academic Integrity is the cornerstone of higher education and is central to the ideals of this course and the university. Cheating is strictly prohibited and devalues the degree that you are working on. As a member of the NJIT community, it is your responsibility to protect your educational investment by
knowing and following the University Policy on Academic Integrity (https://www5.njit.edu/policies/sites/policies/files/academic-integrity-code.pdf).

Please note that it is my professional obligation and responsibility to report any academic misconduct to the Dean of Students Office. Any student found in violation of the code by cheating, plagiarizing, or using any online software inappropriately will result in disciplinary action. This may include a failing grade of F, and/or suspension or dismissal from the university. If you have any questions about the code of Academic Integrity, please contact the Dean of Students Office at dos@njit.edu (mailto:%20dos@njit.edu).

Other Information

Questions or problems regarding using Webex/Canvas for the online course can be submitted via web form by going to: https://servicedesk.njit.edu (https://servicedesk.njit.edu) and clicking on the "Report your issue online" link. You may also call the IST Service Desk with any questions at 973-596-2900.

Course Schedule

The following is a tentative schedule, which could be adjusted during the semester. Please refer to "Modules" in Canvas for the most updated schedule and lecture materials.

Week 1 (Jan 17): Introduction and Blackbody Radiation
Week 2 (Jan 24): The Interaction of Light and Matter
Week 3 (Jan 31): Stellar Spectra
Week 4 (Feb 7): Stellar Atmospheres I
Week 5 (Feb 14): Stellar Atmospheres II
Week 6 (Feb 21): Review and Exam #1
Week 7 (Feb 28): Stellar Evolution
Week 8 (March 7): Stellar Remnants I
Week 9 (March 14): No class (spring break)
Week 10 (March 21): Stellar Remnants II
Week 11 (March 28): Review and Exam #2
Weeks 12 (April 4): The Milky Way Galaxy
Week 13 (April 11): Other Galaxies
Week 14 (April 18): Large-Scale Structures and Cosmology
Week 15 (April 25): Final Presentations
Week 16 (May 2): Reading Days and Final Exam (date TBD)