

Spring 2024

## HIST 213-HM2: 20th Century World

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NEW JERSEY INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY  
THE 20<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY WORLD-HONORS  
SPRING SESSION 2024  
COURSE SYLLABUS

INSTRUCTOR: DR. SCOTT L. KENT

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OFFICE: ROOM #331 CULLMORE HALL

OFFICE HOURS: MONDAY THRU FRIDAY: 9:00AM TO 3:45PM BY APPOINTMENT\*

\*ADDITIONAL EVENING HOURS BY APPOINTMENT

HIST 213-HM2 MEETS TUESDAYS AND THURSDAYS FROM 4:00PM TO 5:20PM IN CULLMORE HALL- ROOM 111

MODE OF INSTRUCTIONAL DELIVERY:

***FACE-TO-FACE:*** DELIVERY OF INSTRUCTION IS STRUCTURED AROUND IN-PERSON CLASSROOM MEETING TIMES. INSTRUCTION IS DELIVERED IN PERSON AND STUDENTS ARE EXPECTED TO ATTEND CLASS. (SOMETIMES REFERRED TO AS TRADITIONAL CLASSROOM COURSES)

GENERAL EDUCATION GOALS:

HIST- 213 IS AFFIRMED IN THE FOLLOWING GENERAL EDUCATION FOUNDATION CATEGORY: **HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE**. THE CORRESPONDING GENERAL GOAL IS AS FOLLOWS: STUDENTS WILL UNDERSTAND HISTORICAL EVENTS AND MOVEMENTS IN THE WORLD, BOTH WESTERN AND NON-WESTERN, AND ASSESS THEIR SUBSEQUENT SIGNIFICANCE.

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

KNOWLEDGE OF HISTORY IS OF THE GREATEST IMPORTANCE DUE TO THE FACT THAT THE WORLD WE LIVE IN TODAY IS THE DIRECT RESULT OF VARIOUS HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS. THE STUDENTS OF THE COURSE WILL ANALYZE HISTORICAL EVENTS AND MOVEMENTS OF THE 20<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY AND ASSESS THEIR SUBSEQUENT SIGNIFICANCE. STUDENTS WILL USE CRITICAL THINKING AND PROBLEM-SOLVING SKILLS TO ANALYZE INFORMATION AND DEVELOP THEIR WRITING SKILLS BY PRODUCING A HISTORICALLY THEMED RESEARCH PAPER. ADDITIONALLY, STUDENTS WILL LEARN HOW TO SYNTHESIZE HISTORICAL AND GEOGRAPHICAL INFORMATION ACQUIRED THROUGH THE UNDERSTANDING OF **MAPS** AND **PRIMARY SOURCE** INFORMATION.

### COURSE GOALS:

UPON COMPLETION OF THIS COURSE, STUDENTS SHOULD SPECIFICALLY BE ABLE TO DO THE FOLLOWING:

1. DEMONSTRATE KNOWLEDGE OF SOME OF THE FUNDAMENTAL CONCEPTS AND THEORIES OF HISTORICAL EVENTS AND IDEAS RELATED TO THE 20<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY WORLD.
2. EVALUATE GLOBAL EXCHANGES AND PERSPECTIVES IN CONTEXT OF SOCIAL, POLITICAL, RELIGIOUS, AND INTELLECTUAL TRADITIONS.
3. READ, ANALYZE, ORGANIZE AND SYNTHESIZE EVIDENCE, HISTORICAL PROBLEMS, AND INTERPRETATIONS CONNECTED TO THE HISTORY OF THE 20<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY WORLD.

### MEASURABLE COURSE PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVES (MPOs):

UPON SUCCESSFUL COMPLETION OF THIS COURSE, STUDENTS SHOULD SPECIFICALLY BE ABLE TO DO THE FOLLOWING:

1. DEMONSTRATE KNOWLEDGE OF SOME OF THE FUNDAMENTAL CONCEPTS AND THEORIES OF HISTORICAL EVENTS AND IDEAS RELATED TO HUMAN SOCIETIES, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO AFRICA, INDIA, CHINA, LATIN AMERICA, EUROPE, AND THE UNITED STATES.
  - 1.1 *IDENTIFY AND DESCRIBE KEY TERMS, NAMES AND PLACES OF MAJOR EVENTS OF THE 20<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY WORLD.*
  - 1.2 *EVALUATE THE VALIDITY OF VARIOUS INTERPRETATIONS OF HISTORICAL EVENTS AND INSTITUTIONS.*
  - 1.3 *CLARIFY AND SUMMARIZE INFORMATION PERTAINING TO HISTORICAL EVENTS AND IDEAS IN A **RESEARCH PAPER**.*
2. EVALUATE GLOBAL EXCHANGES AND PERSPECTIVES IN CONTEXT OF SOCIAL, POLITICAL, RELIGIOUS, AND INTELLECTUAL TRADITIONS.
  - 2.1 *IDENTIFY PLACES AND NATION STATES ON HISTORICAL MAPS.*
  - 2.2 *DISCUSS SOCIAL STRUCTURES, RELIGIOUS IDEAS AND INSTITUTIONS, AND INTELLECTUAL TRADITIONS.*
3. READ, ANALYZE, ORGANIZE, AND SYNTHESIZE EVIDENCE, HISTORICAL PROBLEMS, AND INTERPRETATIONS CONNECTED TO THE HISTORY OF THE 20<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY WORLD
  - 3.1 *USE PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SOURCES TO SHOW HOW HISTORICAL PROBLEMS ARE CONFRONTED.*
  - 3.2 *CONDUCT RESEARCH AND EXPLORE RELIABLE RESOURCES ON THE HISTORY OF THE 20<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY WORLD*
  - 3.3

### METHODS OF INSTRUCTION:

INSTRUCTION WILL CONSIST OF LECTURES, VISUAL AIDS, CLASS DISCUSSION, AND THE VIEWING OF FILMS AND DOCUMENTARIES.

#### REQUIRED TEXTBOOKS:

FINDLEY, CARTER AND ROTHNEY, JOHN ALEXANDER. *TWENTIETH CENTURY WORLD SIXTH OR SEVENTH EDITION*. (SEVENTH EDITION IS NOW AVAILABLE) HOUGHTON MIFFLIN COMPANY: BOSTON MASS., 2006. ISBN: 9780618522637

GILBERT, MARTIN. *THE FIRST WORLD WAR: A COMPLETE HISTORY*. HENRY HOLT AND COMPANY: NEW YORK NEW YORK, 1994. ISBN: 0-8050-4734-4

#### SUGGESTED READING:

ACHEBE, CHINUA, *THINGS FALL APART, 50<sup>TH</sup> ANNIVERSARY EDITION*. ANCHOR BOOKS: NEW YORK NEW YORK, 1994. ISBN: 0-385-47454-7

CAPOZZOLA, CHRISTOPHER *UNCLE SAM WANTS YOU: WORLD WAR ONE AND THE MAKING OF THE MODERN AMERICAN CITIZEN*. OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS: NEW YORK, NY 2008. ISBN: 978-0-19-973479-5 (PBK.)

#### PRIMARY SOURCE LITERATURE:

SELECTED PRIMARY SOURCE READINGS BY: OTTO VON BISMARCK, HEINRICH TREITSCHKE, WOODROW WILSON, NIKOLAI BUKHARIN, EVGENY PREOBRAZHENSKY, ADOLF HITLER, MAO ZEDONG, RUHOLLAH KHOMEINI, HO CHI MINH, EVA PERON, MOHANDAS GANDHI, RONALD REAGAN, AND HARRY S. THURMAN. (PROVIDED BY THE INSTRUCTOR ON CANVAS)

#### COURSE REQUIREMENTS:

ONE RESEARCH PAPER- 7 TO 8 PAGES IN LENGTH VALUED AT	25%
EXAMINATIONS- MID-TERM AND FINAL VALUED AT 20% EACH	40%
ONE REACTION PAPER AT 10%	10%
POP-QUIZZES – <u>AT LEAST TWO</u> AT 5% EACH	10%
MAP TESTS -TWO VALUED AT 5% EACH	10%
ATTENDANCE/ CLASS PARTICIPATION VALUED AT 2.5% EACH	<u>5%</u>
	100%

#### EXAM POLICY:

MID-TERM AND FINAL EXAMS WILL BE GIVEN ONLY DURING SCHEDULED TIMES. THE ONE EXCEPTION BEING THAT THE FINAL MAY BE RESCHEDULED IF THE STUDENT HAS **THREE** EXAMS SCHEDULED ON THE SAME DAY. SEE ME WELL *BEFORE* THE DAY OF YOUR EXAM.

#### GRADING:

- A- 90-100% **SUPERIOR WORK:** DEMONSTRATES EXCELLENT WRITING, ANALYTICAL, AND INTERPRETIVE SKILLS.
- B- 80-84% **ABOVE AVERAGE WORK:** DEMONSTRATES GOOD WRITING, ANALYTICAL, AND INTERPRETIVE SKILLS
- B+- (SAME AS ABOVE BUT WITH A SCORE OF 85 -89%)

**C-** 70-74% **AVERAGE WORK:** DEMONSTRATES WRITING, ANALYTICAL, AND INTERPRETIVE SKILLS THAT ARE AT A COLLEGE ENTRY LEVEL.

**C+** (SAME AS ABOVE BUT WITH A SCORE OF 75-79%)

**D-** 60-69% **BELOW AVERAGE WORK:** DEMONSTRATES WRITING, ANALYTICAL, AND INTERPRETIVE SKILLS THAT ARE BELOW A COLLEGE ENTRY LEVEL.

**F-** BELOW 60% **FAILURE:** WORK THAT SHOWS LITTLE EFFORT OR THAT IS INCOMPLETE.

#### ATTENDANCE:

ATTENDANCE IS REQUIRED AND ATTENDANCE WILL BE TAKEN AT THE START OF EVERY CLASS. EACH STUDENT IS PERMITTED **THREE** ABSENCES DURING THE SEMESTER. ADDITIONAL ABSENCES WILL AFFECT THE STUDENT'S GRADE. UNEXCUSED LATENESS COUNTS AS 1/2 OF AN ABSENCE. LEAVING CLASS EARLY ALSO COUNTS AS 1/2 OF AN ABSENCE. THE **ATTENDANCE POLICY** WILL BE EXPLAINED IN DETAIL ON THE FIRST TWO DAYS OF CLASS. ANY STUDENT WITH MORE THAN FIVE (5) ABSENCES WILL HAVE THEIR GRADE LOWERED BY AT LEAST A FULL LETTER GRADE WHICH COULD RESULT IN AN "F" FOR THIS COURSE.

#### CELL PHONE USAGE:

CELL PHONE USAGE WILL NOT BE TOLERATED. PHONES MUST BE TURNED OFF OR PLACED ON VIBRATE BEFORE THE BEGINNING OF CLASS. TEXTING DURING CLASS IS ALSO STRICTLY PROHIBITED.

#### CLASSROOM DECORUM:

THERE SHALL BE NO FOOD OR EATING IN THE CLASSROOM. RUDE OR OBNOXIOUS BEHAVIOR WILL NOT BE TOLERATED, THE STUDENT WILL SIMPLY BE ASKED TO LEAVE THE CLASS.

#### LAP TOP USAGE:

LAPTOPS ARE **NOT** TO BE USED DURING CLASS, UNLESS THEY ARE USED FOR TAKING CLASS NOTES. IF THIS IS THE CASE, PLEASE SIT IN THE FRONT TWO ROWS OF THE CLASS ROOM AND SEE ME FOR PERMISSION PRIOR TO USING YOUR LAP TOP.




#### ACADEMIC INTEGRITY:

PLAGIARISM IS PASSING OFF SOMEONE ELSE'S WORK AS YOUR OWN AND WILL NOT BE TOLERATED. STUDENTS ARE EXPECTED TO WRITE THEIR OWN ORIGINAL WORK AND TO GIVE CREDIT IN THE FORM OF FOOTNOTES (I.E. CITATIONS) FOR ANY MATERIAL THAT IS NOT THEIR OWN. PLAGIARIZED PAPERS WILL BE GIVEN AN AUTOMATIC "F" WITH NO POSSIBILITY OF A REWRITE. THIS MAY RESULT IN A FAILING GRADE FOR THE ENTIRE COURSE. VIOLATIONS WILL BE BROUGHT TO THE IMMEDIATE ATTENTION OF THE DEAN OF STUDENTS AND ADJUDICATED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE NJIT HONOR CODE. A COPY OF THE HONOR CODE IS AVAILABLE AT [WWW.NJIT.EDU/ACADEMICS/HONORCODE.PHP](http://WWW.NJIT.EDU/ACADEMICS/HONORCODE.PHP).

THE USE OF CHAT GPT, CPT-3, GRAMMARLY, OR ANY OTHER FORM OF A.I. IS FORBIDDEN IN THIS CLASS. ITS UNCITED USE IS CHEATING PLAIN AND SIMPLE AND YOU WILL BE GIVEN AN "F" FOR PLAGIARISM AND REPORTED TO THE DEAN OF STUDENTS FOR POSSIBLE EXCLUSION FROM THE UNIVERSITY.

SCHEDULE OF ASSIGNMENTS: \*

WEEK OF	ASSIGNMENT
JANUARY 16 <sup>TH</sup>	<b>THE 20<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY IN WORLD HISTORY</b> INTRODUCTIONS REVIEW COURSE SYLLABUS, REVIEW "HOW TO WRITE A COLLEGE RESEARCH PAPER" REVIEW TERM PAPER ASSIGNMENT, MAP REVIEW- "EUROPE" <u>FINDLEY</u> : CHAPTER #1 (IN CLASS DISCUSSION)
JANUARY 23 <sup>RD</sup>	<b>ORIGINS OF THE NEW CENTURY</b> <u>READ FINDLEY</u> : CHAPTER #2 <b><i>READ GILBERT: CHAPTERS 15 TO 22</i></b> READING: "MEMOIRS" BY OTTO VON BISMARCK (1899) READING: " <i>GERMAN HISTORY IN THE NINETEENTH CENTURY</i> " BY HEINRICH TREITSCHKE (1915-1919) MOVIE " <i>ALL QUIET ON THE WESTERN FRONT</i> " (PART ONE)
JANUARY 30 <sup>TH</sup>  	<b>WORLD WAR ONE</b> <u>READ FINDLEY</u> : CHAPTER #3 READING: " <i>THE FOURTEEN POINTS</i> " BY WOODROW WILSON <b><i>REACTION PAPER DUE, QUESTION; HOW DID THE CENTRAL POWERS GO FROM THE VERGE OF TRIUMPH IN 1917 TO TOTAL DEFEAT JUST ONE YEAR LATER?</i></b> MOVIE " <i>ALL QUIET ON THE WESTERN FRONT</i> " (PART TWO) MAP TEST #1- EUROPE
FEBRUARY 6 <sup>TH</sup>  	<b>THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION IN WORLD PERSPECTIVE</b> <u>READ FINDLEY</u> : CHAPTER #4 READING: " <i>THE ABC OF COMMUNISM</i> " BY NIKOLAI BUKHARIN AND EVGENY PREOBRAZHENSKY (1919) RECEIVE MIDTERM REVIEW GUIDE
FEBRUARY 13 <sup>TH</sup>  	<b>GLOBAL ECONOMIC CRISIS: THE GREAT DEPRESSION AND THE 1930's</b> READ <u>FINDLEY</u> : CHAPTER #5 WATCH " <i>THE CRASH OF 1929</i> "  <b>SUBMIT ONE-TO-TWO-PAGE RESEARCH PAPER OUTLINE</b>

FEBRUARY 20 <sup>TH</sup>	<b>FASCISM AND THE ROAD TO WAR</b> <u>READ FINDLEY:</u> CHAPTER #6 READINGS: “ <i>MEIN KAMPF</i> ” BY ADOLF HITLER (1923), “ <i>LAST WILL AND TESTAMENT</i> ” BY ADOLF HITLER (1945) WATCH “THE NAZIS, A WARNING FROM HISTORY”
FEBRUARY 27 <sup>TH</sup>	<b>MIDTERM EXAM WEEK</b>  NO CLASS FEB 29 (POSSIBLE SNOW MAKE UP DAY IF NEEDED)
MARCH 5 <sup>TH</sup>	<b>WORLD WAR TWO: THE FINAL CRISIS FOR EUROPEAN GLOBAL DOMINANCE- GERMANY, ITALY &amp; JAPAN</b> <u>READ FINDLEY:</u> CHAPTER #10
MARCH 12 <sup>TH</sup>  	<b>SPRING BREAK, NO CLASSES.....</b>  
MARCH 19 <sup>TH</sup>	<b>THE COLD WAR: THE AGE OF SUPERPOWER RIVALRY</b> <u>READ FINDLEY:</u> CHAPTER #11 READING: “ <i>THE TRUMAN DOCTRINE</i> ” BY HARRY S. TRUMAN (1947) WATCH “ <i>THE ATOMIC CAFÉ</i> ”
MARCH 26 <sup>TH</sup>  	<b>UNCERTAIN PROGRESS: THE 1970S AND 1980's</b> <u>READ FINDLEY:</u> CHAPTER #12  *LAST DAY TO DROP A CLASS 04/01/24

APRIL 2 <sup>ND</sup>	<b>THE END OF THE COLD WAR</b> REVIEW CHAPTERS 11&12 READING: <i>"THE 'EVIL' EMPIRE SPEECH"</i> BY RONALD REAGAN (1982) MAP REVIEW- "THE MIDDLE EAST"
APRIL 9 <sup>TH</sup> 	<b>INDEPENDENCE FOR THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES</b> READ FINDLEY: CHAPTERS #13 AND #14 READING <i>"THE VIETNAMESE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE"</i> BY HO CHI MINH (1945)  <b>*RESEARCH PAPERS DUE*</b>
APRIL 16 <sup>TH</sup>	<b>THE MIDDLE EAST SINCE WORLD WAR TWO</b> READ FINDLEY: CHAPTER #15 READING: "MESSAGE TO THE PILGRIMS: BY RUHOLLAH KHOMEINI (1980) RECEIVE FINAL EXAM REVIEW GUIDE  MAP TEST #2-THE MIDDLE EAST
APRIL 23 <sup>RD</sup> 	<b>ASIA SINCE WORLD WAR TWO</b> READ FINDLEY: CHAPTER #16 READING: <i>"FIGHTING FOR PERPETUAL PEACE"</i> BY MAO ZEDONG (1938) WATCH:" THE GREAT LEAP, COMMUNISM IN CHINA 1949-1977  LAST DAY OF CLASS APRIL 27 <sup>TH</sup>
MAY 3 <sup>RD</sup> TO MAY 9 <sup>TH</sup>	<b>FINAL EXAM WEEK</b> DATE T.B.D. RESEARCH PAPERS RETURNED  <b>GRADES DUE BY MAY 11<sup>TH</sup></b>

**\*SCHEDULE SUBJECT TO CHANGE**



